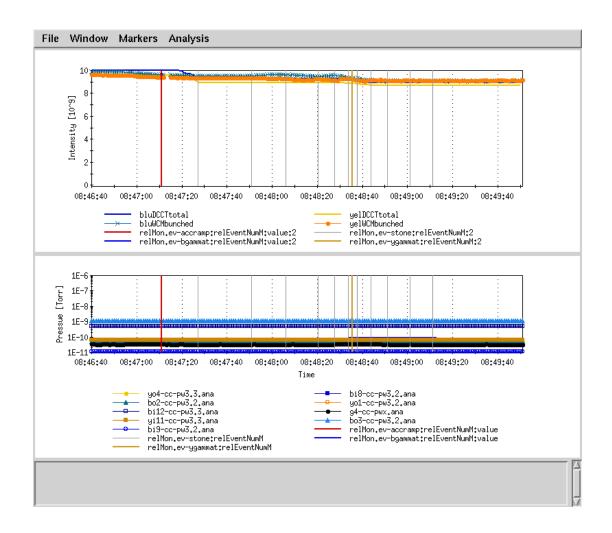
# p-Au ramp test

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#### Introduction

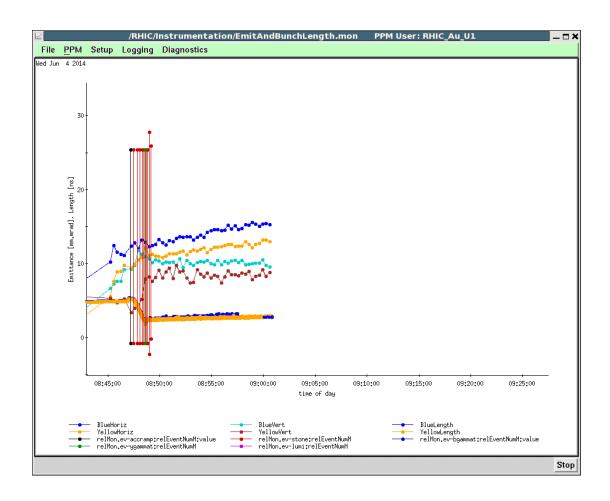
- p-Au ramp will require different revolution frequencies at injection for equal  $B\rho$  in both rings, OR different injection  $\gamma$  for equal revolution frequencies
- For equal frequencies, inject Au first at  $\gamma=10.5$ , then ramp through transition to  $\gamma=25.3$ , inject protons, and ramp both rings to store
- Tested the "equal frequency scenario" during APEX

# Ramp with 6x6 through transition



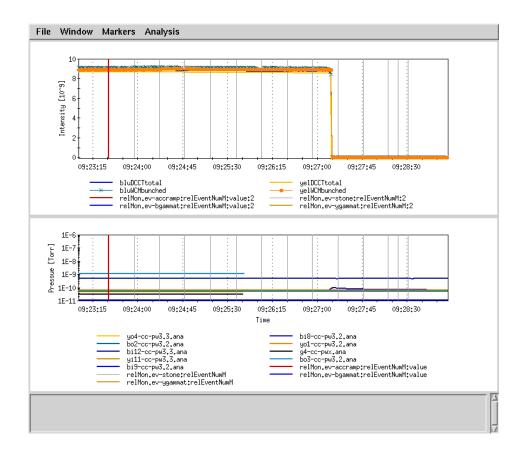
Low losses, comparable to regular ramp

## Emittances and bunch length on proton injection porch



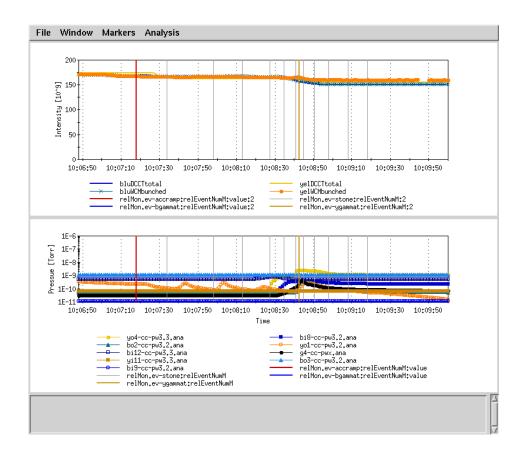
Some bunch lengthening and horizontal emittance growth due to IBS

## Ramp with 6x6 from transition to flattop



Low losses until beam is lost due to FEC reset/orbit feedback problem

## Ramp with 111x111 through transition



Low losses, comparable to regular ramp No signs of longitudinal multi-bunch instability on proton injection porch

#### Conclusion

- $\bullet$  Au beams with  $1.6 \cdot 10^9$  ions/bunch were successfully ramped as required for p-Au operations at equal frequencies
- Emittance growth on proton injection porch at  $\gamma = 25.3$  is minor
- No signs of a longitudinal multi-bunch instability our greatest worry
- Acceleration from  $\gamma = 25.3$  to store worked flawlessly; beam loss later in the ramp was due to FEC reboot
- "Equal frequency scenario" is the way to go in FY2015